



It's Broken



Network issues:

- → "Weird" errors
- → Link bounces
- → Port flapping
- → Link is down
- → Unexpected errors

"It's Broken"



FMADIO 4th Gen Packet Capture

Full line rate 200G Packet capture, 297.6Mpps in a compact 1U form factor with PCIe Gen x12 NVMe high speed SSDs and x2 QSFP28 interfaces.

- → 200Gbps Sustained Packet Capture
- → Capture ports: 10G, 25G, 40G, 100G
- → 2x QSFP28 Ports
- → SR4 / LR4 / CX4 + FEC support
- → 200Gbps Line Rate Packet Generator
- → 45TB ~ 360 TB RAID5 Storage
- → Up to 384 CPU
- → Up to 1.5TB RAM
- → SED Disk Encryption by default





There is an "Error"

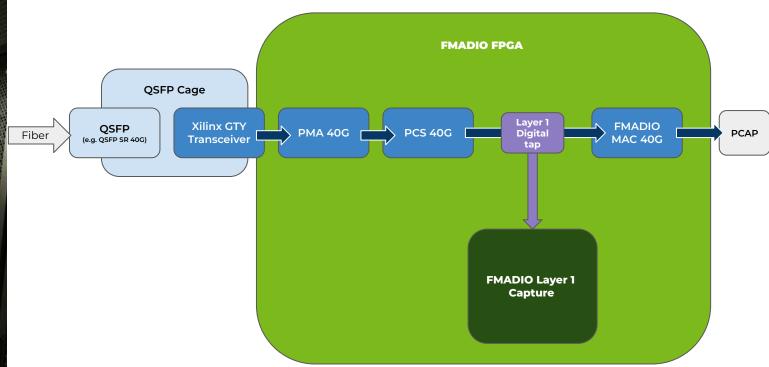
Ok... so there's a problem. You checked the error counters. Found a 1 when it should be a 0, but... what's next?

```
(fmadiosg0-tor720) #show interface 0/26
Packets Transmitted Without Errors...... 201509907
ransmit Packets Discarded....... 0
Rits Per Second Received.....
Rits Per Second Transmitted.....
ackets Per Second Received...... 0
ackets Per Second Transmitted......0
fmadiosg0-tor720) #
```

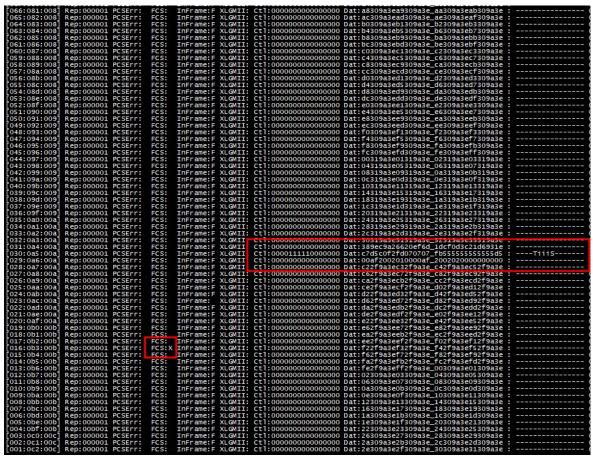


10G 40G 100G PACKET CAPTURE

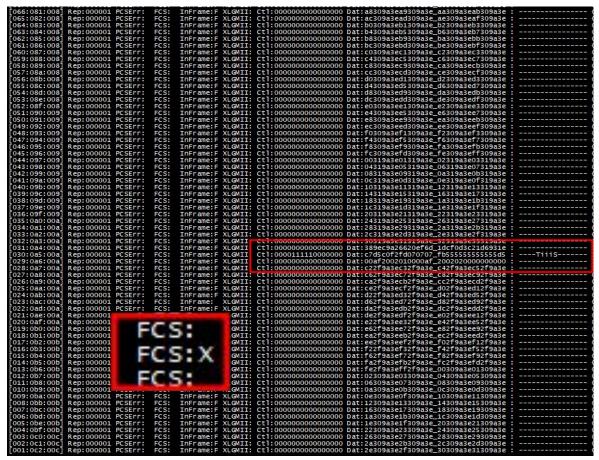
XLGMII Debugging



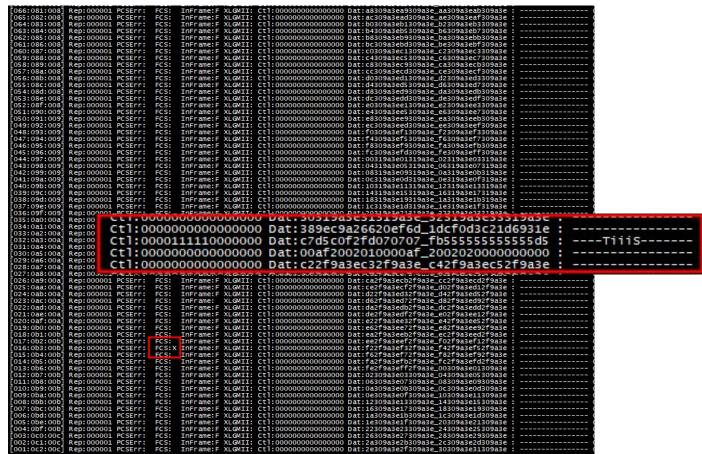








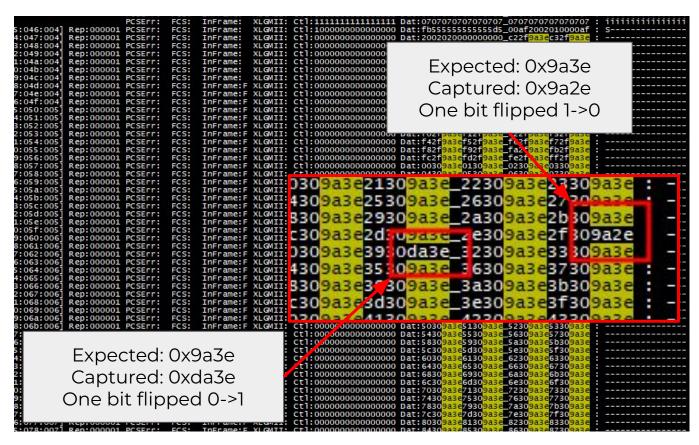




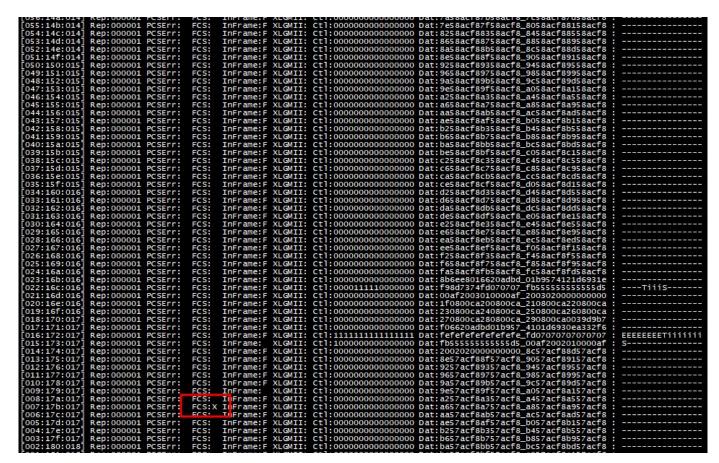


	PCS	Err: FC	5: InFrame:	XI GMTT	Ctl:111111111111111111	Dat:070707070707	70707 07	0707070707070707	
5:046:0041	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ctl:10000000000000000				S
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:0000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:00000000000000000				i
	Rep:000001 PCS				Ct1:00000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:00000000000000000				:
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:00000000000000000				:
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				:
	Rep:000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
5:050:005	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				i
4:051:005	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				:
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
8:057:005	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				:
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				·
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				:
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
1:05e:005	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:00000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000			309a3e27209a2e	
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				
	Rep: 000001 PCS		5: InFrame:F	XLGMII:	Ct1:000000000000000000	Dat: 2c309a3e2d	Usase z 6	309a3e2f 309a2e	
6:063:006	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	5: InFrame:F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat: 30309a3e39	0da3e_32		
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:00000000000000000		09a3e 36		:
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:00000000000000000				:
	Rep: 000001 PCS		5: InFrame:F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat: 3c309a3e3d3	309a3e_3e	309a3e3f309a3e	:
2:067:006	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	5: InFrame:F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat: 40309a3e413			:
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				:
0:069:006	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	s: InFrame:F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat: 48309a3e493	309a3e 4a	309a3e4b309a3e	:
9:06a:006	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	5: InFrame: F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat: 4c309a3e4d3	309a3e 4e	309a3e4f309a3e	:
8:06b:006]	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	5: InFrame: F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat:50309a3e513	309a3e 52	309a3e53309a3e	:
7:06c:006]	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	5: InFrame: F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat:54309a3e553	309a3e_56	309a3e <mark>5730</mark> 9a3e	:
6:06d:006]	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	5: InFrame: F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat:58309a3e593	309a3e_5a	1309a3e <mark>5b30</mark> 9a3e	:
5:06e:006]	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	S: InFrame: F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat:5c309a3e5d3	309a3e_5e	309a3e5f309a3e	:
4:06f:006]	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	5: InFrame: F	XLGMII:	Ct1:00000000000000000	Dat: 60309a3e613	309a3e_62	309a3e63309a3e	:
3:070:007	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	S: InFrame: F	XLGMII:	Ct1:000000000000000000	Dat: 64309a3e653	309a3e_66	309a3e67309a3e	:
2:071:007]	Rep: 000001 PCS			XLGMII:	Ct1:000000000000000000				:
1:072:007]	Rep: 000001 PCS			XLGMII:	Ct1:000000000000000000				:
0:073:007]	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: FC	S: InFrame: F	XLGMII:	Ct1:000000000000000000	Dat:70309a3e713	309a3e_72	309a3e <mark>7330</mark> 9a3e	:
9:074:007]	Rep:000001 PCS	Err: FC	5: InFrame: F	XLGMII:	Ct1:0000000000000000000				:
8:075:007]	Rep:000001 PCS			XLGMII:	Ctl:000000000000000000				:
7:076:007]	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				:
	Rep: 000001 PCS				Ct1:000000000000000000				:
5:078:007	Rep: 000001 PCS	Err: EC	5: InFrame: F	XI GMTT:	Ct1:000000000000000000	Dat: 84309a3e85	809a3e 86	30983687309836	•











```
026:168:016
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                     InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:f258acf8f358acf8_f458acf8f558acf8 :
                                     InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:f658acf8f758acf8 f858acf8f958acf8
[025:169:016]
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                     InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:fa58acf8fb58acf8_fc58acf8fd58acf8 :
024:16a:016]
                                     InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:00000000000000000 Dat:8b6ee8016620adbd 01b9574121d6931e :
[023:16b:016]
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                               FCS:
                                     InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:0000111110000000 Dat:f98d7374fd070707_fb55555555555555
[022:16c:016]
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
021:16d:016
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                         O Dat:270800ca280800ca_290800ca0039d9b7
[020:16e:016]
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                         0 Dat:f06620adbd01b957_4101d6930ea332f6
019:16f:016
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                     InFi
                                           Dat:fefefefefefefefefefd 7070707070707 :
018:170:017
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                     InF
                               FCS:
017:171:017
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                                         0 Dat:fb5555555555555d5_00af2002010000af
016:172:017
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                     InF
[015:173:017]
            Rep: 000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                     InF
                                           Dat: 2002020000000000_8c57acf88d57acf8
                               FCS:
                                     InF
014:174:017
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                     InF
[013:175:017]
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
[012:176:017]
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                               FCS:
                                     InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:9257acf89357acf8_9457acf89557acf8 :
[011:177:017]
            Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                                     InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:9657acf89757acf8_9857acf89957acf8 :
010:178:017
            Rep: 000001 P
                                               XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:9a57acf89b57acf8_9c57acf89d57acf8 :
009:179:017
            Rep: 000001 P
                                               XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:9e57acf89f57acf8_a057acf8a157acf8
            Rep: 000001 P
                                             F XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:a257acf8a357acf8_a457acf8a557acf8 :
[008:17a:017]
[007:17b:017]
            Rep: 000001 P
                                             F XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:a657acf8a757acf8_a857acf8a957acf8 :
006:17c:017]
            Rep: 000001 Po
                                               XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:aa57acf8ab57acf8 ac57acf8ad57acf8 :
005:17d:017 Rep:000001 Po
```

```
022:16c:016
           Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                                    InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:0000111110000000 Dat:f98d7374fd070707_fb555555555555555
021:16d:016
           Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                              FCS:
                                    InFrame: F XLGMII: Ctl:000000000000000 Dat:00af2003010000af 20030200000000
020:16e:016
                              FCS:
                                    InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:000000000000000 Dat:1f0800ca200800ca_210800ca220800ca
019:16f:016]
           Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                              FCS:
                                    FCS:
018:170:017
           Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                                    InFrame:F XLGMII: Ctl:000000
017:171:017
           Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                                    InFrame: F XLGMII: Ctl:000000
016:172:017
           Rep: 000001 PCSErr:
                              FCS:
                                    InFrame: F XLGMII: Ctl:111111
                                    InFrame: XLGMII: Ctl:100000
015:173:017
           Rep: 000001 PCSErr:
                              FCS:
014:174:017]
           Rep:000001 PCSErr:
                                    InFrame: F XLGMII: Ctl:000000
                                    InFrame: F XLGMII: Ctl:000000000000000 Dat:8e57acf88f57acf8 9057acf89157acf8
013:175:017
           Rep: 000001 PCSErr:
```



48.2.4 Ordered_sets and special code-groups

10GBASE-X PCS ordered_sets consist of combinations of special and data code-groups (defined as a column of code-groups). All ordered_sets are four code-groups in length and begin in lane 0. In addition to ordered_sets, the PCS defines several special code-groups for control purposes. Ordered_sets and special code-groups provide the following capabilities:

- a) PCS Synchronization process ability to obtain bit and code-group synchronization
- Packet delineation
- c) Synchronization between the transmitter and receiver circuits at opposite ends of a link
- d) Deskew of received code-groups from all serial lanes to an alignment pattern
- e) Clock rate compensation protocol
- f) Link status reporting protocol
- g) Column fill
- h) Error indication

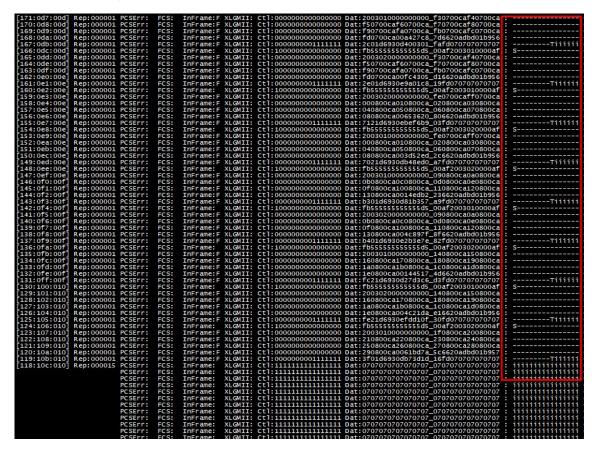
Table 48-4 lists the defined ordered sets and special code-groups.

Table 48-2-XGMII character to PCS code-group mapping

XGMII TXC	XGMII TXD	PCS code-group	Description		
0	00 through FF	Dxx.y	Normal data transmission		
1 07		K28.0 or K28.3 or K28.5 Idle in I			
1 07		K28.5	Idle in T		
1 9C		K28.4	Sequence		
1	FB	K27.7	Start		
1	FD	K29.7	Terminate		
1 FE		K30.7	Error		
1	Other value in Table 36-2	See Table 36-2	Reserved XGMII character		
1	Any other value	K30.7	Invalid XGMII character		

NOTE-Values in TXD column are in hexadecimal.

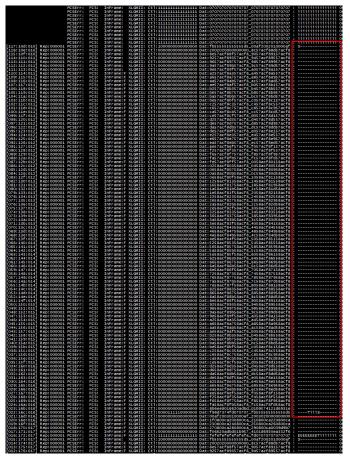






```
XLGMII: Ctl:1000000000000000 Dat:fb5555555555555 00af2003020000af
                       XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:210800ca220800ca_230800ca240800ca
                       XLGMII: Ctl:111111111111111 Dat:0707070707070707_07070707070707070707
        FCS:
                       XLGMII: Ctl:111111111111111 Dat:0707070707070707_070707070707070707
                       XLGMII: Ctl:111111111111111 Dat:0707070707070707_07070707070707070707
PCSErr:
              InFrame:
                       FCS:
              InFrame:
                        XLGMII: Ctl:111111111111111 Dat:0707070707070707_070707070707070707
              InFrame:
                       XLGMII: Ctl:111111111111111 Dat:07070707070707 070707070707070707
        FCS:
              InFrame:
                        XLGMII: Ctl:111111111111111 Dat:0707070707070707_07070707070707070707
PCSErr:
        FCS:
                       XLGMII: Ctl:111111111111111 Dat:0707070707070707_07070707070707070707
              InFrame:
                       XLGMII: Ctl:111111111111111 Dat:0707070707070707_070707070707070707
        FCS:
                        XLGMII: Ctl:111111111111111 Dat:0707070707070707_07070707070707070707
        FCS:
              InFrame:
PCSErr:
PCSErr:
        FCS:
              InFrame:
PCSErr:
                        XLGMII: Ctl:000000000000000 Dat:9257acf89357acf8 9457acf89557acf8
                        XLGMII: Ctl:0000000000000000 Dat:9a57acf89b57acf8 9c57acf89d57acf8
```













No PCAP L1 Trace, No Comment

Our company motto applies at the Layer 1 Level also!



Stickers Available!



Forget the SOP?

trigger_enb_pcssop_err : 0

: 0

trigger_enb_pcseop trigger_enb_back2back trigger_enb_debug

```
_11111111 Dat:0707070707070707_0707070707070707
                  XLGMII: Ctl:11111111_1111111 Dat:0707070707070707_0707070707070707
                  XLGMII: Ctl:11111111_11111111 Dat:0707070707070707_070707070707070707
                  XLGMII: Ctl:11111111 11111111 Dat:0707070707070707 0707070707070707
                                       11111111 Dat: 0707070707070707 0707070707070707
                                             11 Dat: 0707070707070707 0707070707070707
                                                Dat: 070707070707070707 0707070707070707
                                               Dat:0707070707070707_0707070707070707
                                               Dat: 070707070707070707 0707070707070707
State
  bram_index
                                               Dat:0707070707070707_0707070707070707
  enable.
                                               Dat: 0707070707070707 0707070707070707
  trigger
                                                at:0707070707070707 fefefefefefefe
  zerodata
  trigger_disable
                                             0 Dat:000000ca010000ca 020000ca030000ca
                                             10 Dat:040000ca050000ca_060000ca070000ca
  trigger_runt
                                             0 Dat:080000ca090000ca 0a0000caf4ab0879
  trigger_over
                                             1 Dat:fd07070707070707 0707070707070707
  trigger_fcserr
                                             .1 Dat: 0707070707070707 0707070707070707
  trigger_sanitize
                                             .1 Dat:0707070707070707_0707070707070707
  trigger_framerr
                                             1 Dat:0707070707070707 0707070707070707
  trigger_pcserr
                                             1 Dat: 0707070707070707_0707070707070707
  trigger_pcsother
                                             .1 Dat:0707070707070707_0707070707070707
  trigger_pcssop
                                             1 Dat:0707070707070707_0707070707070707
  trigger_pcssop_err
                                             O Dat:fefefefefefefe 0022222222220066
  trigger_pcseop
                                             10 Dat:6666666600000000_0b0000ca0c00000ca
  trigger_back2back
                                             10 Dat:0d0000ca0e0000ca 0f0000ca100000ca
  trigger_debug
                                             0 Dat:110000ca120000ca_130000ca140000ca
                                             1 Dat:150000caa187ac87_fd07070707070707
  trigger_enb_runt
                                             1 Dat:07070707070707070707070707070707
  trigger_enb_over
  trigger_enb_fcserr
                                             1 Dat: 0707070707070707 0707070707070707
                         : 0
                                             1 Dat:070707070707070707_0707070707070707
  trigger_enb_sanitize
                                             1 Dat:0707070707070707 0707070707070707 :
  trigger_enb_framerr
  trigger_enb_pcserr
  trigger_enb_pcsother
  trigger_enb_pcssop
```



Forget the SOP?

Table 48-2—XGMII character to PCS code-group mapping

XGMII XGMII TXD		PCS code-group	Description		
0	00 through FF	Dxx.y	Normal data transmission		
1 07		K28.0 or K28.3 or K28.5	Idle in I		
1	07	K28.5	Idle in T		
1	9C	K28.4	Sequence		
1	FB	K27.7	Start		
1	FD	K29.7	Terminate		
1	FE	K30.7	Error		
1	Other value in Table 36-2	See Table 36-2	Reserved XGMII character		
1	Any other value	K30.7	Invalid XGMII character		



Triggers

trigger_runt - Trigger when a runt / under 64B packet is received.

trigger_over - Trigger when an oversized / greater than 9KB JUMBO frame is received. This also doubles as missing EOP/EOF trigger.

trigger_sanitize - Trigger when the sanitizer finds some unknown condition. e.g. misaligned SOF/EOP/Control bits.

trigger_frame - Trigger when a frame is unable to be detected. missing SOP or EOP.

trigger_pcserr - Trigger when PCS Control Word 0xFE is seen anywhere in the layer 1 stream.

trigger_pcsother - Trigger when a PCS Control Word other than 0xFE(Err), 0xFB(Start), 0xFD(Terminate) is seen.

trigger_pcssop - Trigger when a SOP/SOF is received.

trigger_pcssop err - Trigger when a SOP is received in an invalid byte lane.

trigger_pcseop - Trigger when an EOP is received.



No more finger pointing!



