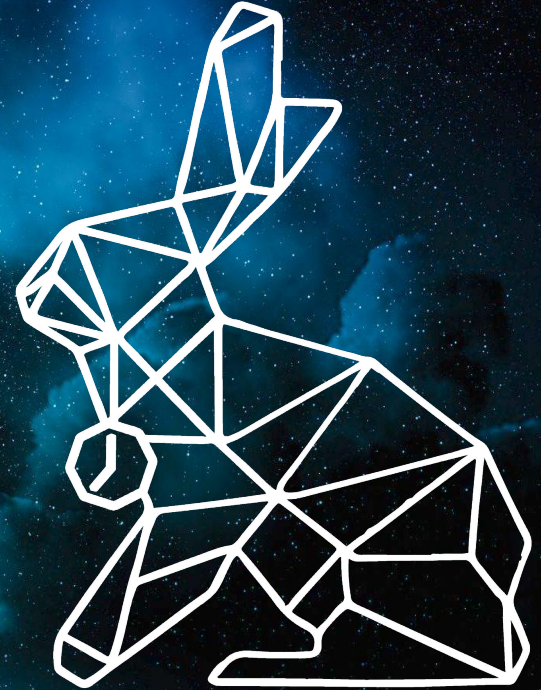




Down the White Rabbit hole

Sub-nanosecond long distance links and integrations in FPGA devices





Background to White Rabbit

(New announcements in the following section!)

What is White Rabbit?



White Rabbit (WR) is an ultra-accurate IEEE 1588 (PTP) implementation that achieves **sub-nanosecond** accuracy.



Easy to integrate in **Ethernet** networks



NTP, PTPv2, PPS and **sub-nanosecond WR**



Resilient to GNSS disruption



Avoid **calibration** and complex deployments



Scalable to thousands of nodes in **metro areas**



Unprecedented trading capabilities

White Rabbit?



White Rabbit



- Sub nanosecond accuracy and precision
- Inter- and intra- datacenter sync
- In-built failover
- Extremely scalable
- Pre-calibrated



- Dedicated infrastructure required



PTP

- Tens of nanosecond accuracy
- Can share existing network
- Susceptible to issues during high traffic patterns



- Susceptible to accuracy variations during high traffic patterns
- Many different implementations/tuning parameters
- Dedicated HW required



GNSS/GPS

- Highly available
- Tens of nanoseconds accuracy



- Limited distribution capabilities
- Susceptible to outages
- Custom cabling and infrastructure
- Not possible in all locations



NTP

- Globally available and free reference services over internet



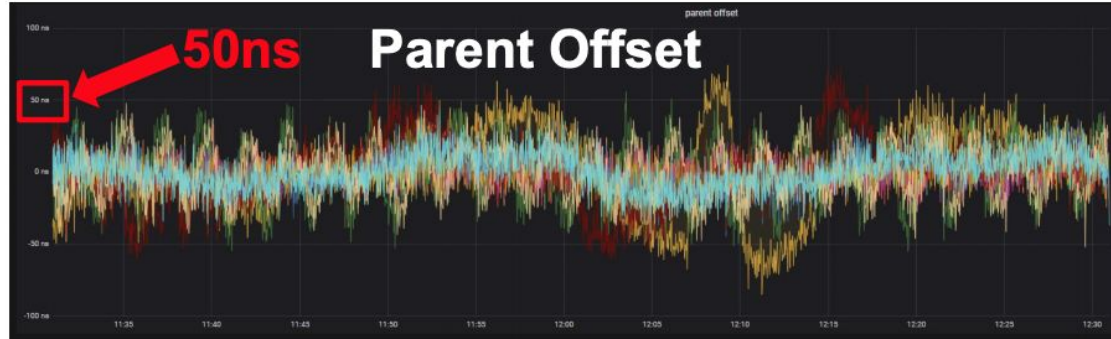
- Low levels of accuracy and precision (microseconds)



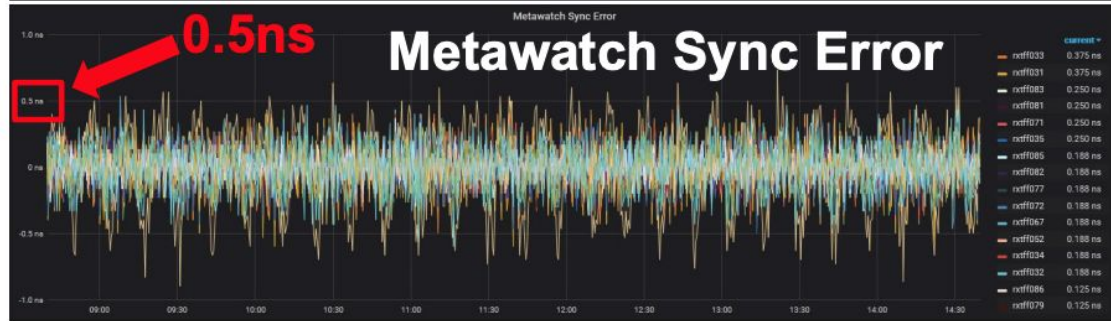
White Rabbit vs PTP



PTP



White Rabbit



Not STAC benchmark

<https://stacresearch.com/system/files/resource/files/STAC-Summit-15-Nov-2018-White%20Rabbit.pdf>



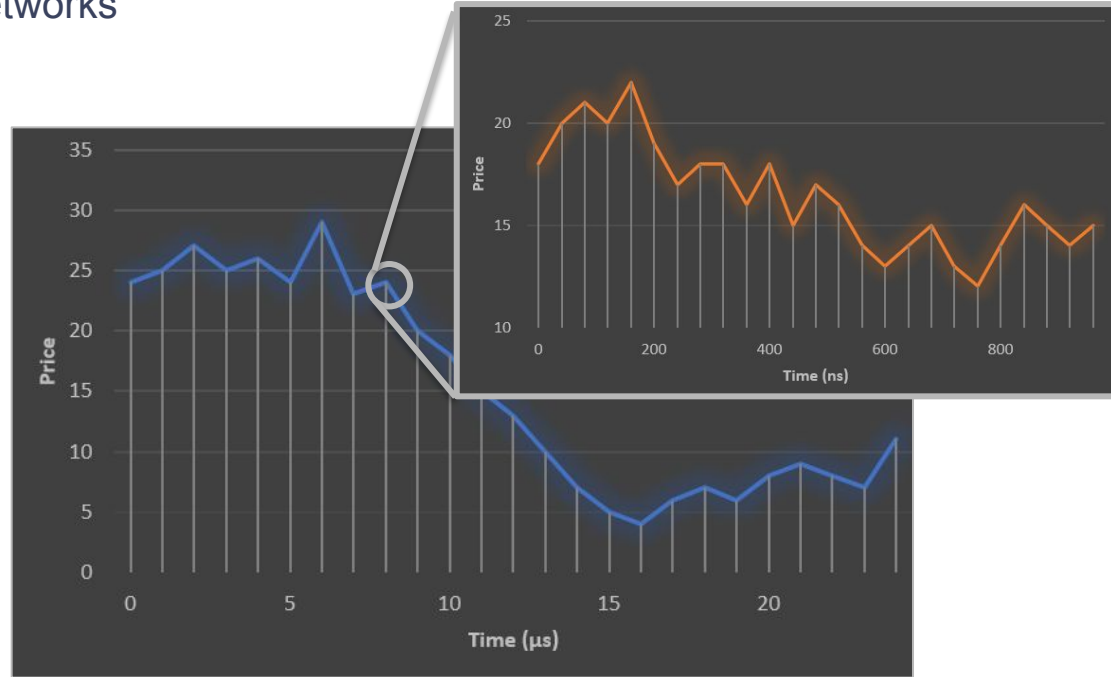
White Rabbit for electronic trading

Electronic trading use-cases



At the core of electronic trading networks

- **Latency**
 - Optimization
 - Network visibility
- **Data quality**
 - Timestamping precision
 - Distributed strategies
- **Regulation**
- **Resiliency**



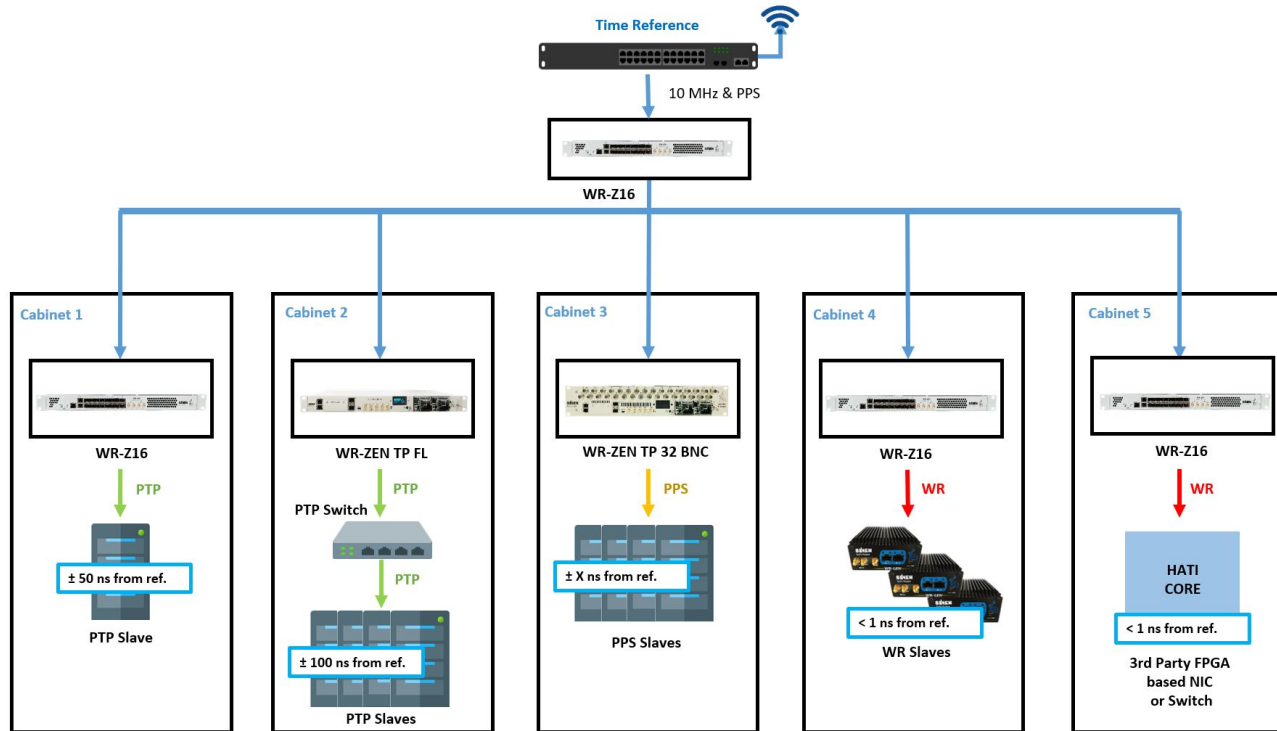
White Rabbit for trading firms



- Better **accuracy** and **precision** between trading sites
 - White Rabbit over DWDM
 - i.e. NJ triangle, Aurora & Cermak
- Auto **failover** between GPS at different sites
 - Ideal if not all sites have GPS capability
 - Holdover as a backup ($< 1\mu\text{s}$ drift over 24 hours)
- **Simplifying** existing PTP/PPS distribution network design
 - White rabbit to existing PTP slaves or end clients
 - Better accuracy
 - $< 1\text{ns}$ between White rabbit devices
- Leveraging HATI IP core for **direct access** to White Rabbit from FPGA application

Not STAC benchmark

Sub nano data center time distribution



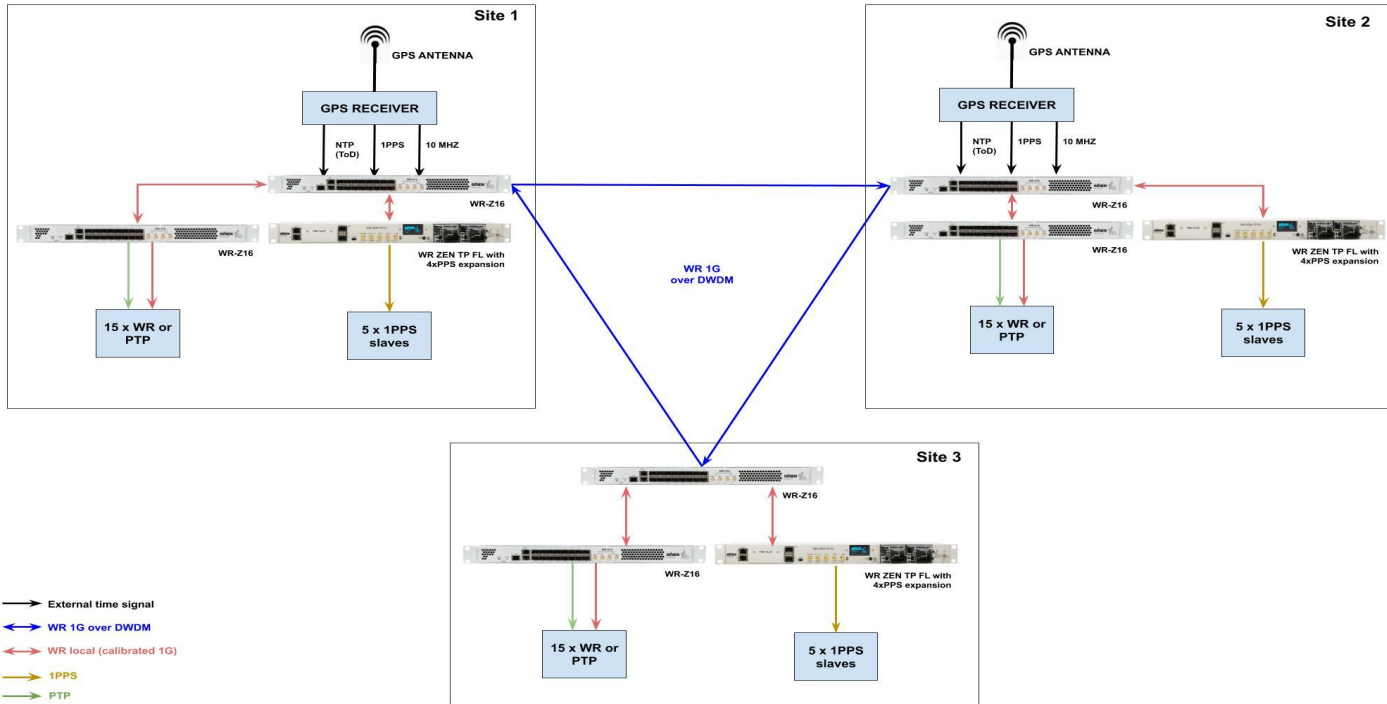
Case study: Proprietary trading firm



- Deployed White Rabbit to **improve accuracy and precision** for internal timestamping
- **Resilience** between sites and time sources a key requirement
 - Not all sites had GPS capability/accessibility
- Leveraging FPGA based timestamping switch to **accurately timestamp** at network points
 - PPS input to switches
- Desired **improvement** with existing PTP services without replacing existing network
 - PPS where high sub-nano accuracy needed $<1\text{ns}$
 - PTP to existing infrastructure with $<30\text{ ns}$ accuracy

Not STAC benchmark

Case study: Proprietary trading firm



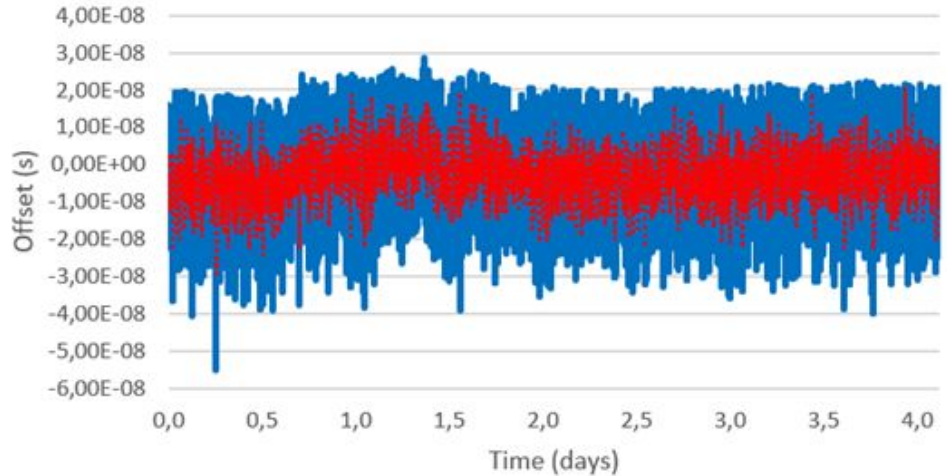
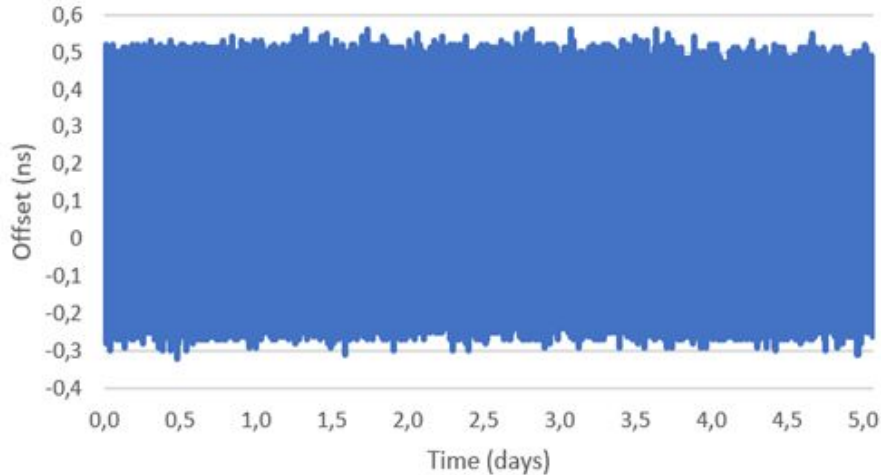
Case study: NJ <-> CHI link



2 hops WR link (≈800 km)

Not STAC benchmark

6 hops WR link (≈1350 km)



Std. Dev. = 139 ps - Pk-pk = 880 ps Mean = 112 ps

Std. Dev. = 10.0 ns - Pk-pk = 83.3 ns Mean = -2.98 ns

<https://www.gpsworld.com/white-rabbit-makes-leap-for-time-over-fiber/>

Case study: Arista 7130 Metawatch + HATI

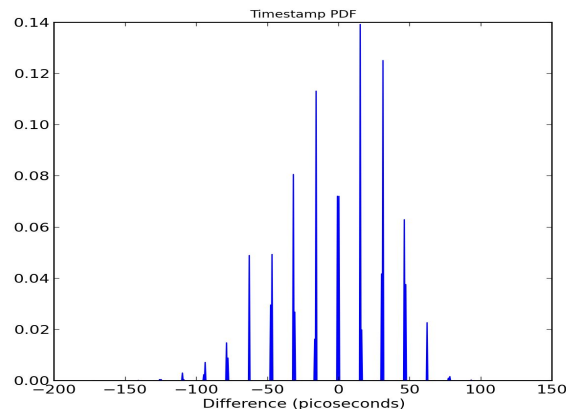
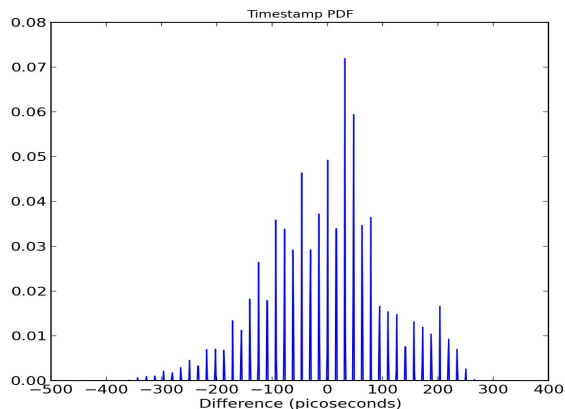
NEW

- More **accuracy & precision** for internal timestamping
 - Know when packets were received at gateways, matching engine, distribution points
 - Accurate visibility on how long each component takes
 - Advanced knowledge of client tick-to-trade times
 - Better monitoring, operational capability and management
- Increased time synchronization **scalability**
 - No need for PPS distribution
 - Intra-datacenter sub-nanosecond accuracy using regular fibers
- Timing **monitoring**
 - Available parameters to monitor the timing performance of the HATI core.

Case study: Arista 7130 Metawatch + HATI

NEW

Not STAC benchmark



MetaWatch with PPS

| Median | Mid-range | Half-range | Std. dev | Mean |
|--------|-----------|------------|----------|--------|
| 47.000 | 0.500 | 390.500 | 107.219 | 44.173 |

MetaWatch with White Rabbit

| Median | Mid-range | Half-range | Std. dev | Mean |
|---------|-----------|------------|----------|---------|
| -62.000 | 78.000 | 157.000 | 36.391 | -63.846 |

HATI Core: Arista 7130 use case

NEW

- **Sub-nanosecond** time accuracy on **Arista 7130**.
- Compatible with **7130L, LB and EH** models.
- Distribution over **fiber without calibration** from the WR-Z16.
- Working with Arista to integrate **HATI and 7130 applications**.
- **Available** to anyone who wants to develop a **custom application**.

ARISTA

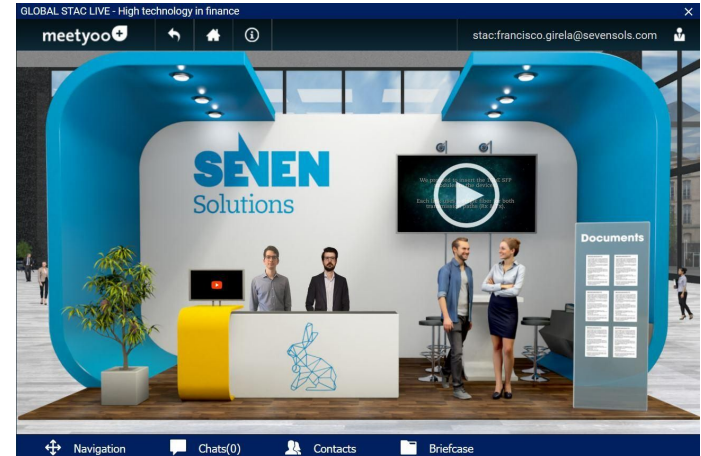


Contact Details



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**Don't forget to tick our box
and visit our booth!**

Thank you for your attention.